DEVELOPING ETHNIC TOLERANCE INDEX (ETI) AMONG STUDENTS IN MALAYSIAN PUBLIC UNIVERSITY

1. NOVELTY / INVENTIVENESS

The study has also been carried out among the soldiers at Wardelburn Camp. The findings showed that, the level of tolerance is highly tolerated, based on Religious Domain, Ethnic Cross Relationship Domain, Governance Domain and Ethnic Tolerance Domain

2. APPLICABILITY & LEVEL OF IMPACT

A stable ethnic relation is the most important foundation in the national building endeavour and this ETI provides an important indicator on the present state of ethnic relation in this country. Currently this model is developed based on the data obtained from the university students that represent the youth segment. Another set of data is based on the national security agency segment which is the military. Both data show that the current state of ethnic relation in the country is good.

3. PRODUCT / TECHNOLOGY / READINESS

4. RESEARCH ACHIEVEMENT & RECOGNITION

4.1 Publications


5. COMMERCIALIZATION & INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

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1.1. Introduction

The study has embraced the new ethnic tolerant index (ETI) in measuring 3 main variables, which are the religious domain, ethnic cross relationship domain and governance domain, that influence the intra-ethnic tolerance among students at three public research universites in Klang Valley. This ETI is based on the formula used to determine Malaysian Youth Index 2015 (IBM 2015).

1.2. Conceptual Framework

Literature Review

1.3. Data Analysis

Result of reliability and validity for all factors

1.5 Developing of Ethnic Tolerance Index (ETI)

Each indicator represents a factor and then summed up to form an Ethnic Tolerance Index (ETI) with the range from 1 to 5 as shown in Figure 1.0.

This scale is used as a means to understand the level of ethnic tolerant and the measurement is based on the min score (Indeks Bola Malaysia). Followings are the methods or formulas used to measure the scores

1.6. ETI among student Malaysian Public Universities

The findings showed that, the level of tolerance is highly tolerated;
1. Religious Domain - Most of the students strongly agree that religious values have a strong influence on ethnic toleration.
2. Ethnic Cross Relationship Domain - Most of the students agree that ethnic cross relationship has a significant influence on ethnic tolerance.
3. Governance Domain - Most of the students strongly agree that education can influence on the level of ethnic tolerance.
4. Ethnic Tolerance Domain - 53 % of the respondent agree that there is a need to at least acknowledge in order to increase the level of ethnic tolerance.

5.1. Collaboration

JPNIN & KITA

5.2 Copyright Questionnaire

4.2 Research Fund

1. Fundamental Research Grant Scheme (FRGS) Vot 2041846: FRGS/1/2018/SS10/UPNM/02/1 – A New Model of Consociational Politics in Strengthening Malaysia Total Tolerant Policy Framework.
2. Short Term Grant UPM Science (UPM/30/6/R06/02/01 – EXODIS 2014 – ‘Tolerance Tolerance Index Among Military Personnel at Wardelburn Camp

4.3 Talent Development

1. Produced 1 master student by research on 2018: “The life of the thesis "Pembinaan Muslim Toleransi Budi laksanaan isepa Penguruh Tadbir Um".

4.4 Awards